

1年生数学 確認テスト② <p.17 加法～p.28 減法>

① 次の計算をなさい。【同符号の加法】

(1) $(+2) + (+7)$

(2) $(+4) + (+3)$

(3) $(-2) + (-4)$

(4) $(-5) + (-8)$

(5) $(-5) + (-7)$

(6) $(-19) + (-13)$

② 次の計算をなさい。【異符号の加法】

(1) $(+4) + (-3)$

(2) $(+7) + (-9)$

(3) $(-6) + (+6)$

(4) $(-12) + (+18)$

(5) $(-3) + (+8)$

(6) $(-40) + (+12)$

③ 次の計算をなさい。【減法】

(1) $(+1) - (+4)$

(2) $(-6) - (-2)$

(3) $(-2) - (+9)$

(4) $(+8) - (-4)$

(5) $(-6) - (-1)$

(6) $(+7) - (-9)$

④ 次の計算をなさい。【減法】

(1) $(-3) - (+5)$

(2) $(+6) - (+3)$

(3) $(-5) - (-5)$

(4) $(-7) - (+7)$

(5) $0 - (-8)$

(6) $(-14) - 0$

1年生数学 確認テスト② <p.17 加法～p.28 減法> 解答

1 次の計算をしなさい。【同符号の加法】

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & (+2) + (+7) \\ & = +(2+7) \\ & = +9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & (+4) + (+3) \\ & = +(4+3) \\ & = +7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & (-2) + (-4) \\ & = -(2+4) \\ & = -6\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & (-5) + (-8) \\ & = -(5+8) \\ & = -13\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & (-5) + (-7) \\ & = -(5+7) \\ & = -12\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & (-19) + (-13) \\ & = -(19+13) \\ & = -32\end{aligned}$$

2 次の計算をしなさい。【異符号の加法】

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & (+4) + (-3) \\ & = +(4-3) \\ & = +1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & (+7) + (-9) \\ & = -(9-7) \\ & = -2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & (-6) + (+6) \\ & = 6-6 \\ & = 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & (-12) + (+18) \\ & = +(18-12) \\ & = +6\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & (-3) + (+8) \\ & = +(8-3) \\ & = +5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & (-40) + (+12) \\ & = -(40-12) \\ & = -28\end{aligned}$$

3 次の計算をしなさい。【減法】

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & (+1) - (+4) \\ & = (+1) + (-4) \\ & = -(4-1) \\ & = -3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & (-6) - (-2) \\ & = (-6) + (+2) \\ & = -(6-2) \\ & = -4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & (-2) - (+9) \\ & = (-2) + (-9) \\ & = -(2+9) \\ & = -11\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & (+8) - (-4) \\ & = (+8) + (+4) \\ & = +(8+4) \\ & = +12\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & (-6) - (-1) \\ & = (-6) + (+1) \\ & = -(6-1) \\ & = -5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & (+7) - (-9) \\ & = (+7) + (+9) \\ & = +(7+9) \\ & = +16\end{aligned}$$

4 次の計算をしなさい。【減法】

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & (-3) - (+5) \\ & = (-3) + (-5) \\ & = -(3+5) \\ & = -8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & (+6) - (+3) \\ & = (+6) + (-3) \\ & = +(6-3) \\ & = +3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & (-5) - (-5) \\ & = (-5) + (+5) \\ & = -5+5 \\ & = 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & (-7) - (+7) \\ & = (-7) + (-7) \\ & = -(7+7) \\ & = -14\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 0 - (-8) \\ & = 0 + (+8) \\ & = 0+8 \\ & = +8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & (-14) - 0 \\ & = -14\end{aligned}$$